

Introduction to English

Grade: 7B

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Table of contents of our future classes

01

Grammar

We will be having a full 30 min of covering at least one of our grammar

02

reading

We will be having a full 30 min of practicing grammar by reading paragraphs.

03

writing

We will be having a full 20 min to write and practice exam writings

04

Vocabulary, Q&A

We will be having 15 min each to know the meaning of some words in our book, and I will give you some time at the end of class to ask Q.



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Unites that we will be covering

01

My
generation

02

Health and
Illness

03

Animals in
Danger

04

Celebrations

05

The Future



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Contents of today's class

Here's what you'll find in today's class:

- ❖ Introduction of the English basic sentence. (SVO).
- ❖ We will start by introducing the subject, verb and the object.
- ❖ Then, we will continue to the present simple , and the present continuous grammar.
- ❖ Next, we will cover the past simple and the past continuous grammar.
- ❖ After that, I will have you read a paragraph from your book to practice these grammars.
- ❖ Then, I will open some time to Qs at the end of class.



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Let's begin!



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01 Introduction

The basic sentence (SVO)



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A sentence (a complete unit of thought) made of:

Subject

The subject is usually a noun—a word (or phrase) that names a person, place, or thing.

Verb

usually follows the subject and identifies an action or a state of being.

object

objects *receive* the action and usually follow the verb



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02

Present simple

“the S rule”



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Present simple

Single	pruler
<div>He</div> <div>She</div> <div>It</div> <div>Ahmed</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">○ These are weak so they need help.○ We add “s”○ He plays football every Monday.</div>	<div>I</div> <div>They</div> <div>We</div> <div>You</div> <div>Ali and Ahmed</div> <div><ul style="list-style-type: none">○ These are strong so they don't need help.○ We do not add “s”</div>

- ☐ We use this rule in daily routine.
- ☐ There are keywords that come a long with it in the sentences:
 - Always, often, sometimes, seldom (rarely), never, every day / week / year



03

Present continous

“ the “ing” rule”



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Present continuous

Single	pruler
He She It Ahmed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ We use Is ○ We add "ing" to the verb She is playing chess, now.	I They We You Ali and Ahmed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ We use "are" ○ We add "ing" to the verb ○ For "I" we use am and we add "ing" to the verb

- ☐ We use this rule when we **do something right now.**
- ☐ There are **keywords** that come along with it in the sentences:
 - time words like "now", "at the moment", "this week" and "for the time being" and the words "Look!" and "Listen!"



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04

Past simple

“the “ed” rule”



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Past simple

Single		pruler	
He	○ We add “ ed ” to the	I	○ We add “ ed ” to the verb
She	verb	They	○ They played badminton
It		We	last week.
Ahmed	He went to his parent’s	You	
	house, yesterday	Ali and Ahmed	
	Cut put sat do → did		
	Can → could .		

- ☐ We use this rule when we **did something in the past and finished.**
- ☐ There are **keywords** that come a long with it in the sentences:
 - yesterday, a week (month, year) ago, last (month, year, weekend, Monday) night, the day before yesterday, two days (months, years) ago



04

Past continuous

“ the “was, were, and ing” rule”



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Past continuous

Single	pruler
He She It Ahmed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ We use was ○ We add "ing" to the verb 	I was They We You Ali and Ahmed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ We use "were" ○ We add "ing" to the verb ○ For "I" we use "was" and we add "ing" to the verb

I was solving my h.w last night.

- ❑ We use this rule to represent an action or event that **was going on in** the past. (**progressive tense**) There are **keywords** that come a long with it in the sentences:

- yesterday, a week (month, year) ago, last (month, year, weekend, Monday) night, the day before yesterday, two days (month, years) ago



examples

Present simple	Present continuous	Past simple	Past continuous
<p>I hope you can</p> <p>He hopes</p> <p>My granddad says</p> <p>People still play</p> <p>It sounds fun</p> <p>This helps</p> <p>Those, these help</p> <p>People who live</p> <p>You don't (do ,not)</p> <p>He does</p>	<p>It is interesting finding</p> <p>I am really looking</p>	<p>E-mail you sent → send</p> <p>You wanted → want</p> <p>My granddad did → do</p> <p>Children played</p> <p>Granddad played</p> <p>They played</p> <p>They moved</p> <p>You wanted</p> <p>He did</p> <p>His family didn't have, I really liked</p> <p>I went → go</p> <p>Told → tell , the sea air CS → come</p> <p>Built → build , he died ar.</p> <p>He lived</p>	<p>It was so interesting</p> <p>It was very relaxing</p>



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Q&A



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Thank You



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